
OSIRIS

Optical, Spectroscopic, and Infrared Remote Imaging System

OSIRIS camera distortion correction parameters

RO-RIS-MPAE-TN-081

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1 General aspects

1.1 Scope

This document describes the method and parameters for correcting the OSIRIS NAC and WAC camera distortion.

1.2 Introduction

The Osiris NAC utilizes a three mirror anastigmat; the WAC utilizes a two mirror anastigmat optical system. Both cameras have high transmission over the UV-VIS-NIR spectral bands, and a chromatic aberration free, near diffraction limited performance. However, the asymmetric optical setup introduces a relatively high image distortion. This effect can be effectively corrected by resampling the image according to the calculated or measured two dimensional distortion function.

1.3 Reference Documents

no.	document name	document number, Iss./Rev.
RD1	OSIRIS user manual	RO-RIS-MPAE-UM-004, D/-
RD2	OSIRIS Calibration Pipeline OsiCalliope	RO-RIS-MPAE-MA-007, 1/-



2 Distortion correction

2.1 Correction method

The camera distortion is measured (or calculated) over the full field of view and the values are fitted to a two dimensional, third order polynomial. The image is corrected by resampling the original pixels based on this polynomial. The undistorted pixel positions (X_u, Y_u) are calculated as follows:

$$X_u = \sum_{i,j} kx_{i,j} \cdot X_0^i \cdot Y_0^j$$

$$Y_u = \sum_{i,j} ky_{i,j} \cdot X_0^i \cdot Y_0^j$$

They are expressed as function of the original coordinates (X_0, Y_0). kx and ky are the coefficients for the distortion removal listed in Table 1.

2.2 Correction parameters

The distortion correction parameters were derived during the ground calibration and the first in-flight calibration sequences. The current NAC parameters were obtained by fitting the original PDS float image format on 2014-10-20. The fitting error was less than 0.1 pixels over the full field of view.

index		NAC		WAC	
i	j	kx	ky	kx	ky
0	0	-9.09076000E+00	4.61801000E+00	7.78487000E+01	-1.97971000E+01
0	1	9.06443000E-04	9.97063000E-01	-4.17323000E-02	1.01229000E+00
0	2	-5.26902000E-07	-5.93490000E-07	2.22691000E-05	1.41482000E-05
0	3	-3.32516000E-12	1.99967000E-10	-1.21773000E-17	-5.03314000E-09
1	0	1.01413000E+00	3.21866000E-03	9.10810000E-01	-1.03768000E-02
1	1	-2.39320000E-07	-3.38901000E-06	7.76574000E-06	1.08393000E-05
1	2	1.19823000E-10	1.88602000E-12	-4.14394000E-09	3.76481000E-10
1	3	-2.01772000E-16	-1.95971000E-17	4.93332000E-20	-1.33931000E-13
2	0	-4.71201000E-06	-6.41550000E-08	3.32148000E-05	4.87161000E-06
2	1	8.98608000E-12	1.16434000E-10	8.75255000E-10	-5.06338000E-09
2	2	-7.17827000E-16	-1.12755000E-16	-4.67052000E-13	-2.17359000E-13
2	3	2.23917000E-19	3.01745000E-20	-4.67452000E-23	7.73245000E-17
3	0	2.91214000E-10	-1.06652000E-11	-4.88078000E-09	-1.77868000E-11
3	1	-1.94627000E-16	-4.15382000E-17	-1.39050000E-13	1.73440000E-14
3	2	2.20615000E-19	3.98303000E-20	7.41997000E-17	2.62340000E-18
3	3	-6.87882000E-23	-1.09102000E-23	1.40179000E-26	-9.33268000E-22

Table 1: Coefficients for geometric distortion removal.



3 Calibration files used by OsiCalliope

The calibration files used by OsiCalliope to calibrate OSIRIS images are:

- NAC_FM_DISTORTION_V01.TXT
- WAC_FM_DISTORTION_V01.TXT

Previous versions:

- NAC_FM_DISTORTION.LBL (obsolete, same values as NAC_FM_DISTORTION_V01.TXT)
- WAC_FM_DISTORTION.LBL (obsolete, same values as WAC_FM_DISTORTION_V01.TXT)