| Date: | 30.01 .2006 | Herschel |  |
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| Doc.-No.: | HP-2-ASED-MN-1160 |  |  |
| Meeting place: | Ottobrunn | Chairman: | P. Martin |
| Date/Time: | $30.01 .2006 / 14: 00$ | Secretary | C. Schlosser |
| Agenda dated: |  | Close of Meeting: | 30.01 .2006 |

Subject: $\quad$ Telecon after Straylight Inspection with PACS

| Participants: | P. Martin (AAS-F) <br> H. Hartmann (ASED) <br> C. Jewell (ESA) <br> H. Feuchtgruber (PACS) | Additional <br> Distribution: | ESA |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | ASP |  |  |
|  | N. Geis (PACS) |  |  |
|  | D. Kampf (PACS) |  |  |
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Page: 1 of 7 Page(s)
$\square$ Brief-Minutes (except following sheets)
Summary of Results of Sheets 2 till

## Conclusion:

We summarized the main findings of the inspection points. We identified what was not in the former model and we identified potential mechanisms which have to be assessed. The peak seen by PACS during FOV maps is not yet understood.

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|  | Agenda <br> 1. Industry understanding of PACS straylight tests (P. Martin) <br> 2. Current investigations at Astrium <br> 2.1 Main findings during last 2 KIPs <br> 2.2 Questions to Instruments <br> 2.3 Current Model Update <br> 2.4 difference as modelled/as built <br> 3. Next steps in terms of straylight problem <br> 1. Industry Understanding of PACS Straylight Tests <br> The following summary of the problem has been taken from the PACS report: <br> - Straylight background is $46 \times$ higher (blue) and $26 \times$ (red) <br> - Non expected thermal behaviour on the red detector <br> - Seems that straylight background is @82 K <br> - Straylight peak moves twice at quickly as straylight background <br> Calibration sources are "contaminated" by straylight background <br> IMT CS1 background corresponds to ILT+70\% <br> IMT CS2 background corresponds to ILT+20\% <br> Additional information from PACS: <br> - The non expected thermal behaviour of red detector was resolved at the same time than the cryosts thermal leak. There is no link with straylight <br> - The peak is not influenced by the calibration source; the contaminated part is still there even if the |  |


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|  | calibration source is switched off <br> 2. Current Investigations at Astrium <br> 2.1 Main Findings during last 2 KIPs <br> Findings of ESA and industry: <br> - HS2, HS3 and OB shield inner side are blank, whereas the HS1 is more polished <br> - among the 7 HIFI FPU mirrors (on -Y side, looking at LOU), the 6 which are not used on EQM are blanked, but there seem to be an opening in front of them, possibly enabling straylight (from hot CVV and LOU baffle) entering the HIFI FPU. This has to be confirmed by HIFI <br> - the entrance of SPIRE FPU is blank, except 5 squares (total around 30 to $50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ) which are black and seem to be glued. This should be explained by SPIRE <br> - ASED to check which rigid pots have a chicane and which not <br> Findings of PACS: <br> - There is only an aperture on the OBA shield baffle, but not on the HS 2 baffle <br> - What was the alignment accuracy, what are the impacts of cooling down and tilting? <br> - ASED to check cover cool down impact on alignment of the cover mirror <br> - How well is the aperture surface aligned to the optical bench? Does it change with the temperature or the tilting of the EQM? <br> - Are the openings for the harness and flexible links correctly computed in the model ( $50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ estimated in model)? <br> - Holes in the thermal shields for the tank safety valves (rupture discs) are only "closed" by MLI. All are in direct path to the innermost part. This is not yet in the model. | AI 01 ASED <br> C. Schlosser <br> AI 02 ASED <br> B. Kettner <br> AI 03 ASED <br> H. Hartmann |

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|  | - The aluminium foil on top of HS2 is loosely fixed to HS2. 300K flux could go through. <br> 2.2 Questions to Instruments <br> 2.2.1 PACS <br> - Can the strange red detector thermal behaviour be linked to straylight on this detector? PACS answer: no. the correct behaviour was recovered after EQM cryostat repair <br> - Could the sharp spot shown in the 1dimension field maps be a sharp edge? <br> PACS answer: straylight peak is a spot in 2D.. it is not an edge <br> - During field scanning from CS1 toward CS2, do the blue detectors see sharp edges/spot inside PACS? <br> PACS answer: no obvious hot spot. ASED has the information in terms of chopper angle needed to image the blackbody <br> PACS processed the measured FOV without calibration sources. The Straylight peak on the calibration source is found to have the same behaviour than the peak at the center, moving twice more quickly than the background <br> 2.2.2 SPIRE <br> - Explanation of SPIRE EQM entrance and description of FM <br> - straylight report just arrived <br> 2.2.3 HIFI <br> - Clarification of HIFI openings on LOU side. |  |


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|  | 2.3 Current Model Update <br> - Major: cryo cover BRDF is increased to a "best guess" level <br> - Major: HS2 baffle has been removed from model <br> - Minor: temperature update, in relation with EQM measurement <br> - Check coherence between cryo-cover as-build and as-modelled <br> 2.4 Difference between EQM Hardware and current EQM Straylight model: <br> - Major: HIFI straylight model is FM <br> - Major: SPIRE straylight model entrance is fully black (see EQM hardware above) <br> - Major: PACS calibration path and scanning movements are not modelled <br> - Minor: TS2 upper foil is not modelled <br> - Minor: a gap is modelled between TS2 ands TS3 (covered by MLI on EQM) <br> - Major or Minor?: the emission and reflection coefficients on the modelled surfaces do not depend upon angles, whereas in reality, it depends on it. <br> - Major or Minor? Holes in the thermal shields for the tank safety valves (rupture discs) are only "closed" by MLI. All are in direct path to the innermost part. This is not yet in the model. <br> 3. Next Steps <br> - Recalculation of the straylight with the updated model (preliminary draft version available on 31.01 .06 <br> - Re-assess the flight performance (after understanding effects on EQM) |  |

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## Action Items List

| No.: | Description: | Due Date | Originator Comp./Pers. | Actionee Comp./Pers. | Source | Completion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | ASED to check which rigid pots have a chicane | 17.02.06 | AAS-F/Martin | ASED/Schlosser |  |  |
| 02 | ASED to check cover cool down impact on alignment of the cover mirror | 17.02.06 | AAS-F/Martin | ASED/Kettner |  |  |
| 03 | ASED to check whether the openings for the harness and flexible links are correctly computed in the model | 17.02.06 | AAS-F/Martin | ASED/Hartmann |  |  |
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EADS Astrium

|  | Name | Dep./Comp. |  | Name | Dep./Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X | Alberti von Mathias Dr. | AOE22 |  | Schink Dietmar | AED44 |
|  | Barlage Bernhard | AED11 | X | Schlosser Christian | OTN/AOA54 |
|  | Bayer Thomas | AOA52 |  | Schmidt Rudolf | FAE22 |
|  | Brune Holger | AOA55 |  | Schweickert Gunn | AOE22 |
|  | Edelhoff Dirk | APS3 |  | Steininger Eric | AED32 |
|  | Fehringer Alexander | AOE13 | X | Stritter Rene | AED11 |
| X | Fricke Wolfgang Dr. | AED 65 |  | Suess Rudi | AOA54 |
|  | Geiger Hermann | AOA52 |  | Thörmer Klaus-Horst Dr. | OTN/AED65 |
|  | Gerner Willi | AED11 |  | Wagner Klaus | AOE22 |
|  | Grasl Andreas | OTN/AOA54 | X | Wietbrock Walter | AET12 |
|  | Grasshoff Brigitte | AET12 |  | Wöhler Hans | AOE22 |
| X | Hauser Armin | AOE22 |  | Wössner Ulrich | ASE442 |
| X | Hendry David | Terma Resid. |  |  |  |
|  | Hengstler Reinhold | AOA 5 | X | Alcatel | ASP |
| X | Hinger Jürgen | AOE22 | X | ESA/ESTEC | ESA |
|  | Hofmann Rolf | ASE442 |  | Instruments: |  |
| X | Hohn Rüdiger | AED65 | X | MPE (PACS) | MPE |
|  | Hölzle Edgar Dr. | AED44 | X | RAL (SPIRE) | RAL |
|  | Huber Johann | AOA52 | X | SRON (HIFI) | SRON |
|  | Hund Walter | ASE442 |  | Subcontractors: |  |
| X | Idler Siegmund | AED312 |  | Air Liquide, Space Department | AIR |
|  | Ilsen Stijn | Terma Resid. |  | Air Liquide, Space Department | AIRS |
|  | Ivády von András | FAE22 |  | Air Liquide, Orbital System | AIRT |
| X | Jahn Gerd Dr. | AOE22 |  | Alcatel Bell Space | ABSP |
|  | Kalde Clemens | APE3 |  | Astrium Sub-Subsyst. \& Equipment | ASSE |
|  | Kameter Rudolf | OTN/AOA54 |  | Austrian Aerospace | AAE |
|  | Kettner Bernhard | AET42 |  | Austrian Aerospace | AAEM |
|  | Knoblauch August | AET32 |  | APCO Technologies S. A. | APCO |
|  | Koelle Markus | AOA53 |  | Bieri Engineering B. V. | BIER |
|  | Koppe Axel | AED312 |  | BOC Edwards | BOCE |
| X | Kroeker Jürgen | AED65 |  | Dutch Space Solar Arrays | DSSA |
|  | Kunz Oliver Dr. | AOE22 |  | EADS CASA Espacio | CASA |
| X | Lamprecht Ernst | OTN/ASI21 |  | EADS CASA Espacio | ECAS |
|  | Lang Jürgen | ASE442 |  | EADS Space Transportation | ASIP |
|  | Langenstein Rolf | AED15 |  | Eurocopter | ECD |
| X | Langfermann Michael | AOA51 |  | European Test Services | ETS |
| X | Mack Paul | OTN/AOA54 |  | HTS AG Zürich | HTSZ |
|  | Maute Thomas | AOA52 |  | Linde | LIND |
|  | Müller Jörg | AOA52 |  | Patria New Technologies Oy | PANT |
|  | Müller Martin | AOA53 |  | Phoenix, Volkmarsen | PHOE |
|  | Müller Ralf | FAE22 |  | Prototech AS | PROT |
|  | Peltz Heinz-Willi | AOE13 |  | QMC Instruments Ltd. | QMC |
|  | Pietroboni Karin | AED65 |  | Rembe, Brilon | REMB |
|  | Platzer Wilhelm | AED22 |  | Rosemount Aerospace GmbH | ROSE |
|  | Reichle Konrad | AOA52 |  | RYMSA, Radiación y Microondas S.A. | RYM |
|  | Reuß Friedhelm | AED62 |  | SENER Ingenieria SA | SEN |
|  | Rühe Wolfgang | AED6 |  | Stöhr, Königsbrunn | STOE |
| X | Runge Axel | OTN/AOA54 |  | Terma A/S, Herlev | TER |

