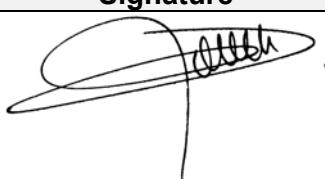


Herschel – SPIRE

SPIRE FM MIRRORS

Optical measurement report

Fichier: LAS.QUA.SPI.PRV.040117_01_10_FM mirrors_ Optical measurement report .doc

Prepared by:	Signature
Gérard Rousset PA/QA Date : 31/03/2003	
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Change record

Distribution List

Institut	Nom	Issue/Révision							
		D-	1/0						
CNES	Blanc Y.								
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RAL	Griffin M.J.								
RAL	King K.J.								
RAL	Sawyer E.								
RAL	Swinyard B.M.								
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CEA	Cara C.								
CEA	Tourrette T.								
LAM	Baluteau J.P.								
LAM	Bergès J.C.								
LAM	Blanc J.C.								
LAM	Boit J.L.								
LAM	Castinel L.								
LAM	Colin C.								
LAM	Dargent P.	X							
LAM	Dohlen K.	X							
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LAM	Moreaux G.	X							
LAM	Origné A.	X							
LAM	Pouliquen D.	X							
LAM	Roman F.								
LAM	Rousset G.	X							
LAM	Travers B.								
	FM mirror ADP	X							

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1 Introduction

This document gives the results of the measurement carried out on the SPIRE STM mirrors.

Three kinds of measurement have been carried out

1. Mechanical metrology of the optical surface under the subcontractor responsibility
2. Wave Front Error (WFE) at LAM
3. Surface Roughness at LAM

2 Documents

2.1 Applicable Documents

no.	document name	document number, Iss./Rev.
AD1	SPIRE mirrors specification	LAM.PJT.SPI.SPT.200007 ind 9

2.2 Reference Documents

no.	document name	document number, Iss./Rev.
RD1	Rapport de contrôle dimensionnel MECASEM	NBO.02.1033
RD2	Rapport de contrôle dimensionnel MECASEM	NBO.03.0116
RD3	Rapport de contrôle dimensionnel MECASEM	H. Troussard 09-MAR-04 10:53
RD4	ICD structure – mechanical I/F	SPIRE-MSS-PRJ-000 10

3 STM mirrors verification status

The following table gives, for each mirror, the type of verification that has been carried out.

Mirror designation	S/N	WFE	Surface Roughness	Mech Metrology
CM3	03		X	X
CM5	02		X	X
PM10	02	X	X ₍₁₎	X
PM11	03	X	X ₍₁₎	X
PM6	02			X
PM7	03	X	X ₍₁₎	X
PM8	02		X ₍₁₎	X
PM9	01	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM10A	03	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM10B	02	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM11A	03		X	X
SM11B	02			X
SM12A	02	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM12B	02	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM6	02			X
SM7	03	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM8A	03		X	X
SM8B	03			X
SM9A	02	X	X ₍₁₎	X
SM9B	01	X	X ₍₁₎	X

Table 1 : Mirror verification matrix

(1) : measurement done with the batch of the STM mirrors.

4 Wave Front Error (WFE)

In AD1, the surface shape specification is specified at $1 \mu\text{m}$ RMS and the tolerance on the radius of curvature is specified at : $\Delta R/R < 10^{-3}$.

For the mirrors for which this verification was not possible with the LAM facility, the results of the mechanical measurements performed at the subcontractor's have been used. These mechanical measurements were done with a 3 dimensions measurement machine whose accuracy is given to be $0.1 \mu\text{m}$. A mechanical measurement report was delivered with the mirrors.

5 Surface Roughness

The specification given in AD1 is $<10 \text{ nm}$ RMS and was driven by the optical alignment procedure in the visible light.

For the mirror manufactured with the first batch, that is to say at the same time as for the STM mirrors, the surface roughness was measured at LAM on a roughness meter "Rodenstock". For all the mirrors the measurement results give a surface roughness that is about 20 nm RMS, so out of the specification. The non-conformance ref: LAM.QUA.SPI.NCR.030002 was issued and considered as acceptable after treatment.

For the mirrors of the second batch, that is to say all the toric mirrors and the CM3 manufactured during the last quarter of 2003, the roughness measured on two mirrors is in the range, $9 - 15 \text{ nm}$ RMS.

6 Coordinates system

According to RD3 the coordinates system linked to the mirrors is listed in the figure 1. The Z axis is pointing away from the mirror surface. The Y axis is pointing away from the SOB, (the dowel pin being always on the SOB side so in $-Y$).

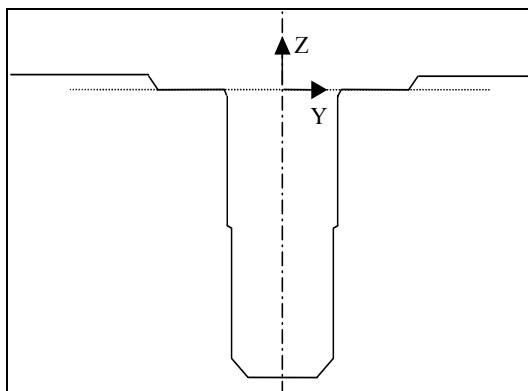


Figure 1: Reference coordinates system for mirrors

7 Measurement results

The table of the following sheet gives the main results of the measurements.

Subass'y	Mirrors designation	S/N	Type	Surface Shape (μm) (spec < 1 μm RMS)	Surface roughness (nm) (Spec < 10 nm RMS)	R or Rz theoretical (mm) Warm condition	R or Rz measured (mm) Warm condition	$\Delta R/R$ (Spec $\Delta R/R < 10^{-3}$)	Center of curvature Location wrt the Mirrors coordinates		CC or Ry theoretical (mm) Warm condition	CC or Ry Measured (mm) Warm condition	$\Delta R/R$ (Spec $\Delta R/R < 10^{-3}$)	Center of curvature Location wrt the Mirrors coordinates	
									Xm	Ym				Xm	Ym
Fore optics															
	CM3	03	Off axis Asphere	NM ⁽¹⁾	23 nm	365,963					-0,5095				
	CM5	02	Toric	NM	12 nm	295,861	295,846	10^{-4}			279,573	280,007	$3 \cdot 10^{-4}$		
Photometer															
	PM6	02	Toric	NM	NM	308,766	309,678	$2,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$		0,19	360,912	361,923	$2,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0,72	
	PM7	03	Sphere	0,3	(2)	332,073	331,899	$0,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$6,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$					$6,7 \text{ arcmin}$
	PM8	02	Sphere	0,3	(2)	287,841	287,777	$0,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$15 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$-3,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$					
	PM9	01	Sphere	0,2	(2)	352,307	352,199	$0,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$0,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$12 \cdot 10^{-3}$					
	PM10	02	Flat	0,7	(2)										
	PM11	03	Flat	0,5	(2)										
Spectrometer															
	SM6	02	Toric	NM	NM	271,040	271,023	$6 \cdot 10^{-5}$		0,11	525,964	524,645	$2,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0,17	
	SM7	03	Flat	0,6	(2)					1,3 arcmin					$1,1 \text{ arcmin}$
	SM8A	03	Toric	NM	15 nm	231,296	230,909	$1,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$		-0,04	202,838	202,831	$0,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0,27	
	SM8B	03	Toric	NM	NM	231,296	230,844	$1,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$		-0,06	202,838	202,815	$0,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0,25	
	SM9A	02	Sphere	0,3	(2)	260,577	261,024	$1,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$7,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$					
	SM9B	01	Sphere	0,3	(2)	260,577	261,008	$1,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$-1,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$-5,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$					$0,07 \text{ arcmin}$

Subass'y	Mirrors designation	S/N	Type	Surface Shape (μm) (spec < 1 μm RMS)	Surface roughness (nm) (Spec < 10 nm RMS)	R or Rz theoretical (mm) Warm condition	R or Rz measured (mm) Warm condition	$\Delta R/R$ (Spec $\Delta R/R < 10^{-3}$)	Center of curvature Location wrt Mirrors coordinates		CC or Ry theoretical (mm) Warm condition	CC or Ry Measured (mm) Warm condition	$\Delta R/R$ (Spec $\Delta R/R < 10^{-3}$)	Center of curvature Location wrt the Mirrors coordinates				
									Spec < 0,05mm < 0.5 arcmin					Xm	Ym			
									Xm	Ym				Xm	Ym			
	SM10A	03	Sphere	0,3	(2)	261,079	261,446	$1,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$6,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$								
	SM10B	02	Sphere	0,3	(2)	261,079	261,355	$1,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$12 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$								
	SM11A	03	Toric	NM	15 nm RMS	197,808	197,774	$0,16 \cdot 10^{-3}$		0,04	170,545	170,506	$0,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0,07				
	SM11B	02	Toric	NM	NM	197,808	197,763	$0,23 \cdot 10^{-3}$		0,02	170,545	170,533	$6 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0,07				
	SM12A	02	Flat	0,4	(2)													
	SM12B	02	Flat	0,2	(2)													

Table 2 : Optical measurement results

(1) : NM = Not measured at LAM

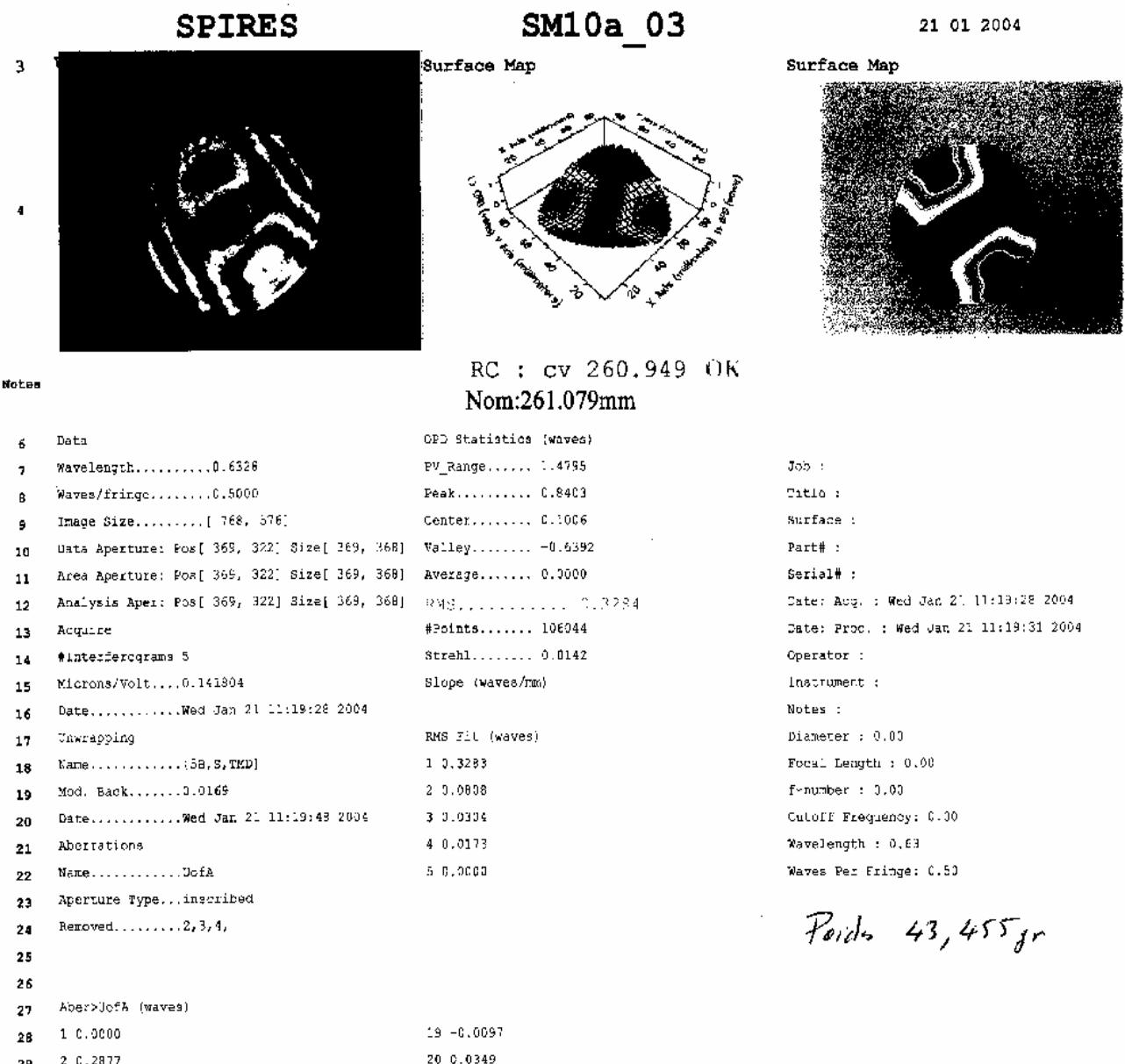
(2) : All these mirrors have been manufactured with the STM mirror batch

The figures given in the grey cells are out of specification

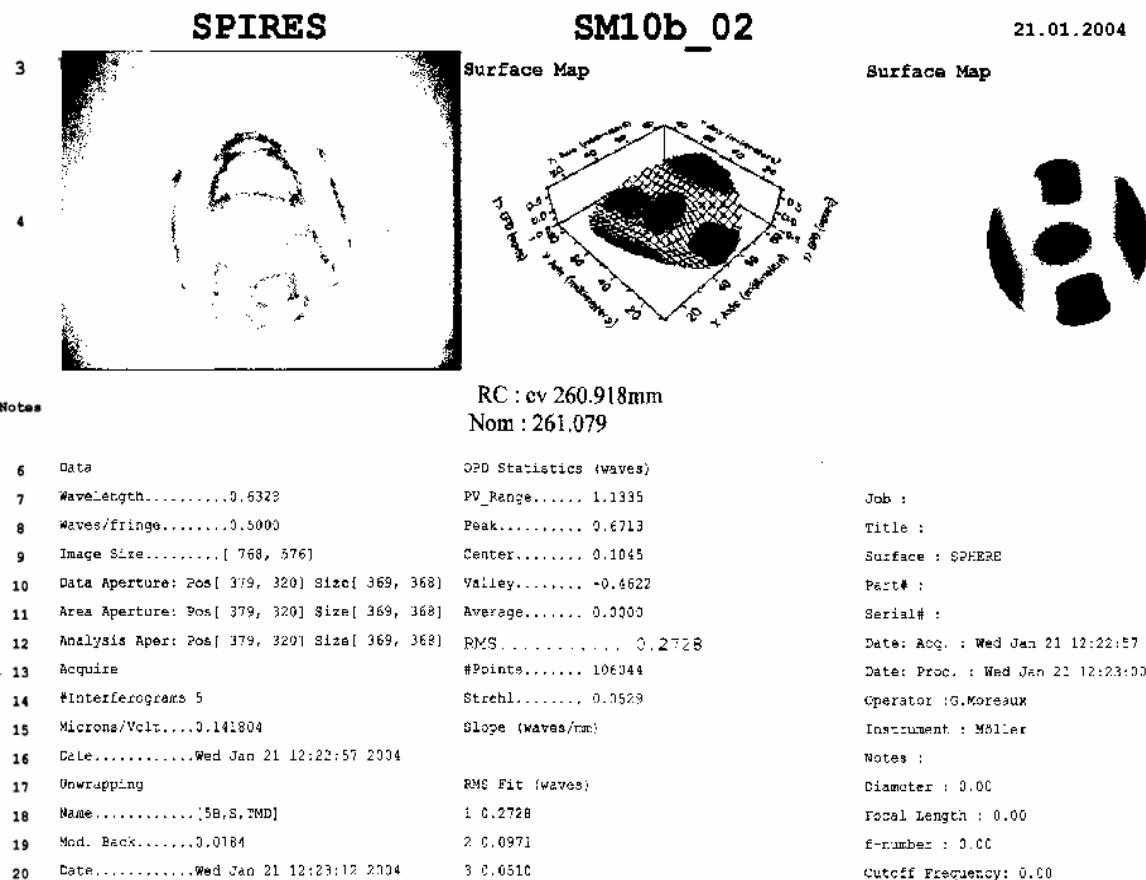
8 Interferometric measurement results

Here after the interferograms for the flat and the spherical mirrors.

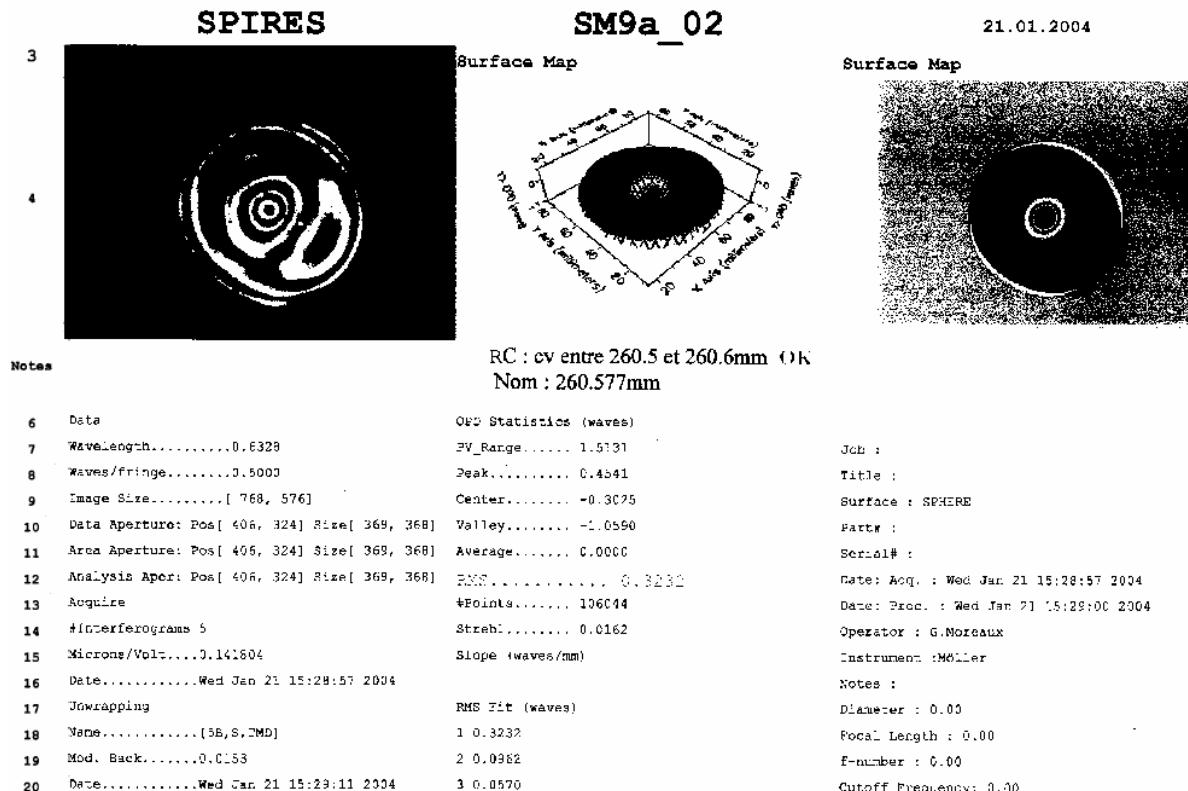
8.1 SM10A-03



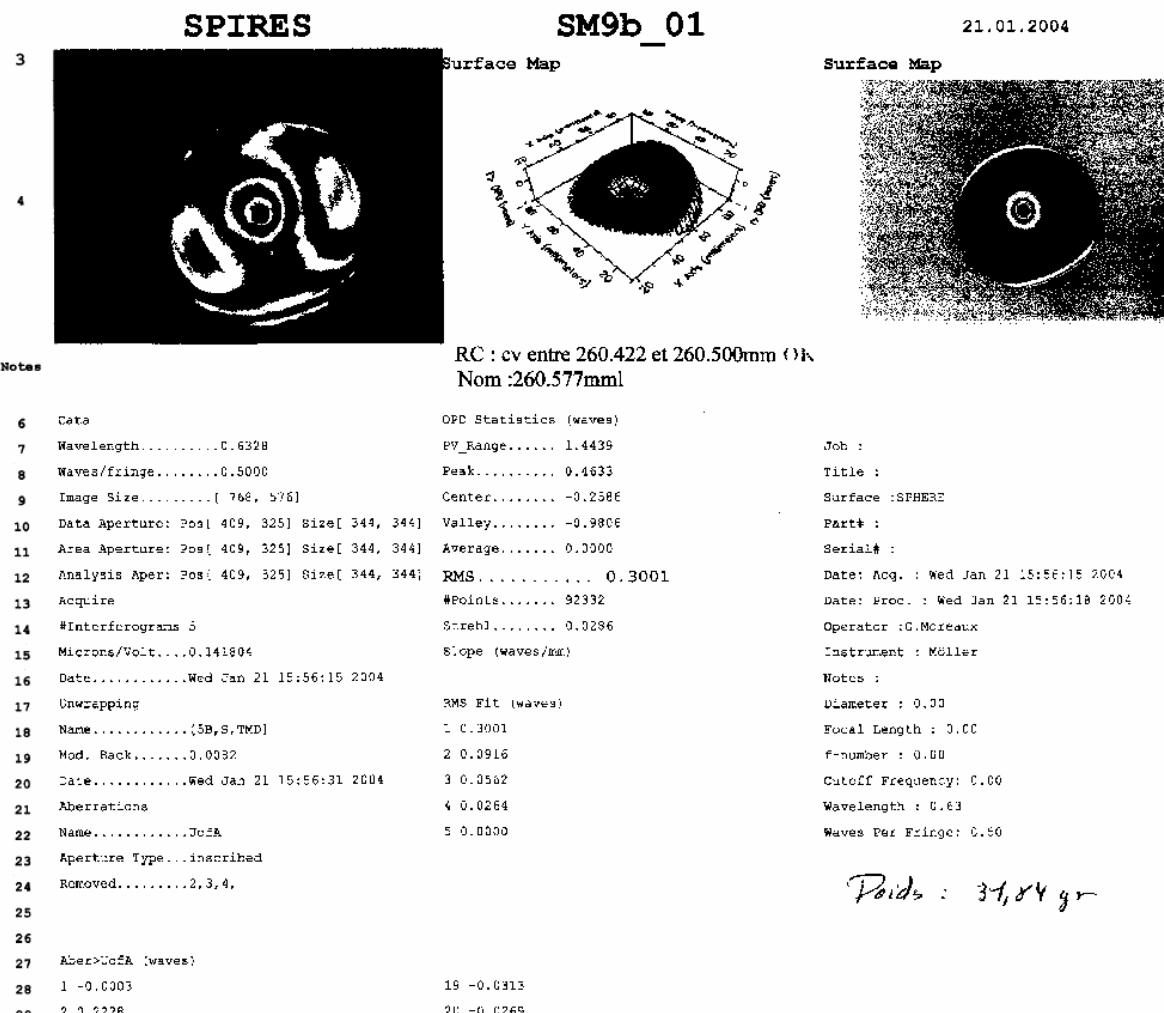
8.2 SM10B-02



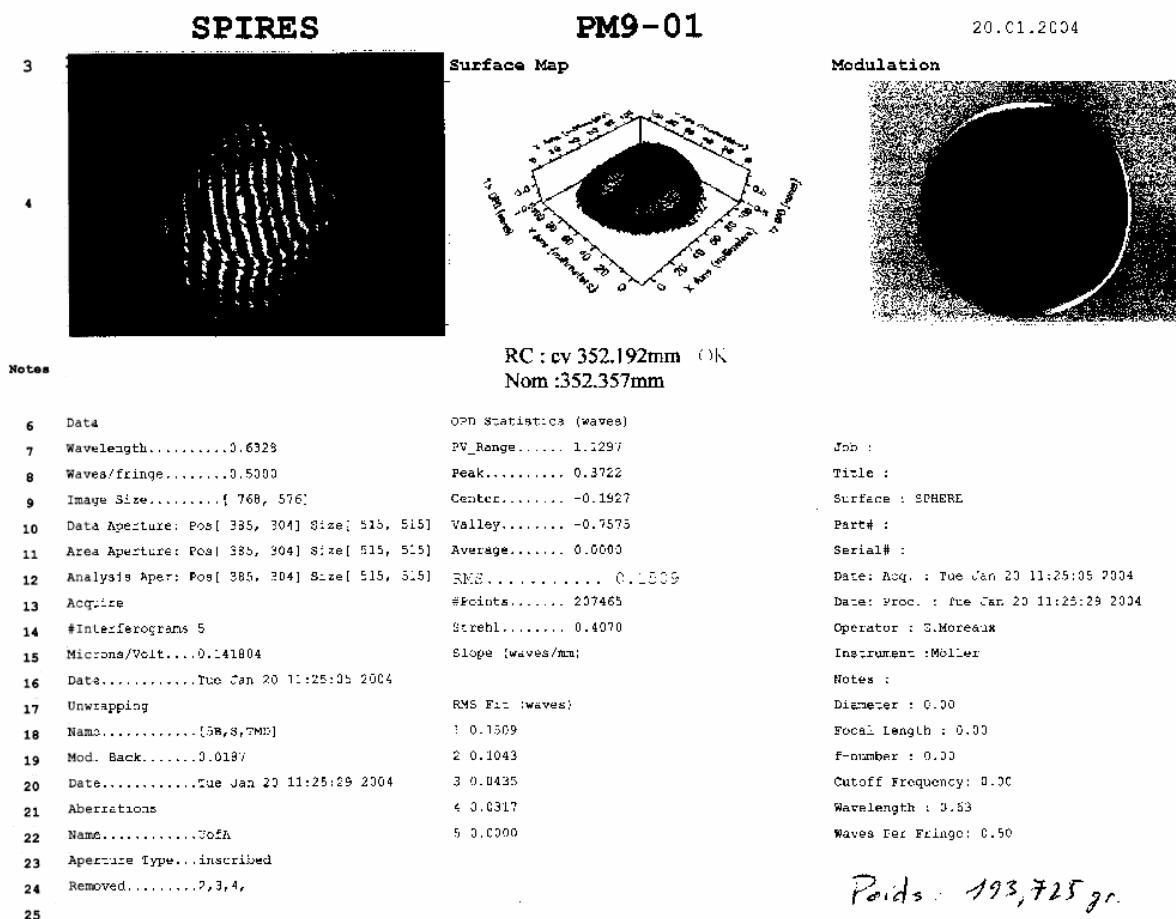
8.3 SM9A-02



8.4 SM9B-01



8.5 PM9-01



8.6 PM7-03

SEIDEL ABERRATION COEFFICIENTS FROM UNIFORM GRID

Magnitude waves	Angle deg	Aberration			
0.040	-134.9	TILT			
-0.473		FOCUS			
0.521	-10.9	ASTIGMATISM			
0.060	174.4	COMA			
-2.886		SPHERICAL			
Terms Subtracted From Data			TEST:	Wedge	Wavelength
<i>Tilt</i>				-0.50	0.633
			USER:	-0.50	0.633

PM7-03

OK

$RC = 331,834 \pm 0,0$

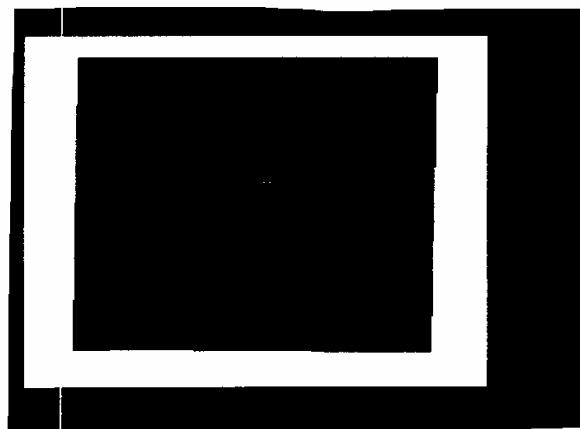
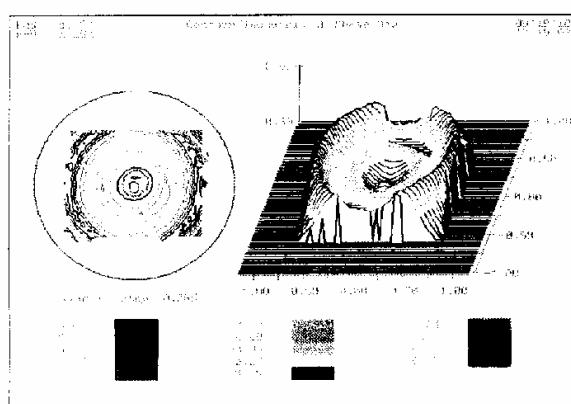
nominal: 332,043 ± 0,3

Residual Wavefront Variations Over Uniform Grid (in waves)

Number of pts	Peak	Valley	P-V	RMS	Strehl Ratio
1733	0.507	-0.597	1.104	0.216	0.158

Press <ENTER> to continue!

-Tilt 0,271



8.7 PM11-03

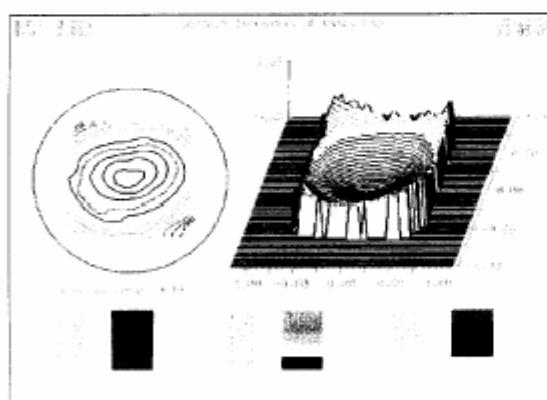
SEIDEL ABERRATION COEFFICIENTS FROM UNIFORM GRID

Magnitude waves	Angle deg	Aberration			
0.077	42.1	TILT			
2.776		FOCUS			
1.553	-76.8	ASTIGMATISM			
0.293	93.4	COMA			
-0.198		SPHERICAL			
Terms Subtracted From Data			Wedge	Wavelength	
			TEST: -0.50	0.633	
			USER: -0.50	0.633	

Residual Wavefront Variations Over Uniform Grid (in waves)

Number of pts 1663	Peak 1.657	Valley -0.877	P-V 2.534	RMS 0.526	Strehl Ratio 0.000
-----------------------	---------------	------------------	--------------	--------------	-----------------------

Press <ENTER> to continue!



G.Moreaux

PM11_03

8.8 PM10-02

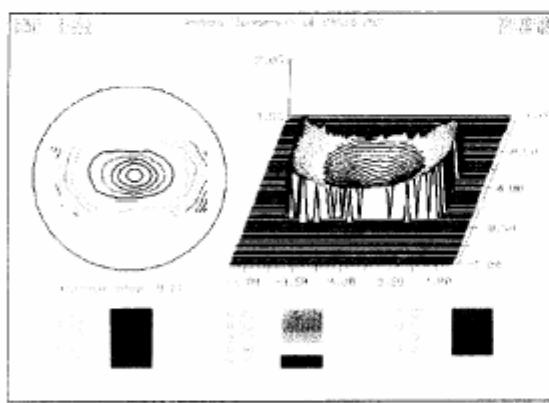
SEIDEL ABERRATION COEFFICIENTS FROM UNIFORM GRID

Magnitude waves	Angle deg	Aberration			Wedge	Wavelength
0.138	-105.6	TILT			TEST: 0.50	0.633
4.496		FOCUS			USER: 0.50	0.633
3.739	89.9	ASTIGMATISM				
0.289	40.9	COMA				
-1.021		SPHERICAL				
Terms Subtracted From Data						

Residual Wavefront Variations Over Uniform Grid (in waves)

Number of pts	Peak	Valley	P-V	RMS	Strehl Ratio
1311	2.046	-1.520	3.567	0.703	0.000

Press <ENTER> to continue!



G.Moreaux

PM10_02

8.9 SM12A-02

SPIRES
SM 12a 02

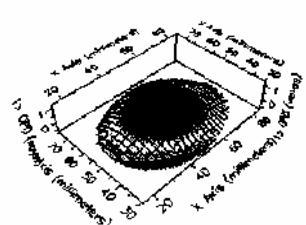
20/11/2003

3 Wrapped Phase

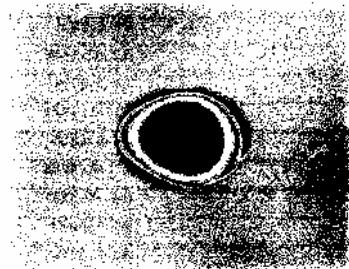


4

Surface Map



Surface Map



Surface C

Notes

6 Data
 7 Wavelength.....0.6328
 8 Waves/fringe.....0.5000
 9 Image Size.....[768, 576]
 10 Data Aperture: Pos[394, 289] Size[303, 219]
 11 Area Aperture: Pos[394, 289] Size[303, 219]
 12 Analysis Aper: Pos[394, 289] Size[303, 219]
 13 Acquire
 14 #Interferograms 5
 15 Microns/Volt...0.141804
 16 Date.....,Thu Nov 20 16:35:00 2003
 17 Unwrapping
 18 Name.....[SE,S,TMD]
 19 Mod. Back.....0.0983
 20 Date.....,Thu Nov 20 16:35:02 2003
 21 Aberrations
 22 Name.....UGIA
 23 Aperture Type...inscribed
 24 Removed.....2,3,

OPD Statistics (waves)
 PV_Range..... 1.5312
 Peak..... 0.8713
 Center..... 0.0757
 Valley..... -0.7189
 Average..... 0.0000
 RMS..... 0.4271
 #Points..... 51697
 Strehl..... 0.0007
 Slope (waves/rm):

Job : SPIRES
 Title : SM 12a 02
 Surface :Plan
 Part# :
 Serial# :
 Date: Acq. : Thu Nov 20 16:35:00 2003
 Date: Proc. : Thu Nov 20 16:35:02 2003
 Operator : G.Moreaux
 Instrument : MCLLER
 Notes :
 Diameter : 0.00
 Focal Length : 0.00
 f-number : 0.00
 CutOff Frequency: 0.00
 Wavelength : 0.63
 Waves Per Fringe: 0.50

8.10 SM12B-02

SPIRES

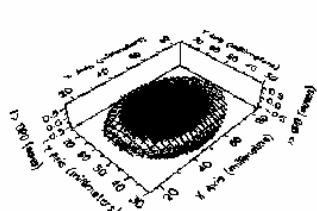
SM 12b 02

20/11/2003

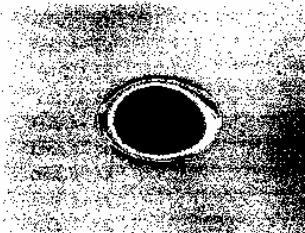
3 Wrapped Phase



Surface Map



Surface Map



Surface C

Notes

6	Data	OPD Statistics (waves)	
7	Wavelength.....	J.6328	PV_Range..... 0.9617
8	Waves/Fringe.....	0.5000	Peak..... 0.4795
9	Image Size.....	[768, 576]	Center..... -0.0013
10	Data Aperture: Pos[389, 285] Size[Valley..... -0.4822
11	303, 219]	303, 219]	Average..... 0.0000
12	Area Aperture: Pos[389, 285] Size[RMS..... 0.2456
13	303, 219]	303, 219]	#Points..... 51697
14	Analytical Apex: Pos[389, 285] Size[Strehli..... 0.0924
15	303, 219]	303, 219]	Slope (waves/mm)
16	Acquire		
17	#Interferograms	5	
18	Microns/Volt....	0.141804	
19	Date.....	Thu Nov 20 17:07:37 2003	
20	Unwrapping		RMS Fit (waves)
21	Name.....	{BB,S,TMD}	1 0.0515
22	Mod. Back.....	0.0153	2 0.0343
23	Date.....	Thu Nov 20 17:07:40 2003	3 0.0202
24	Aberrations		4 0.0139
25	Name.....	UofA	5 0.0000
	Aperture Type...inscribed		
	Removed.....	2,3,	

8.11 SM7-03

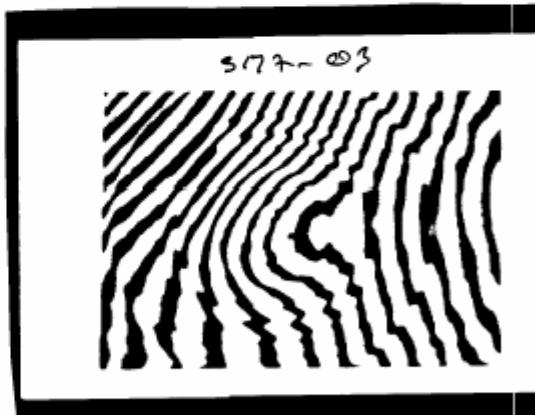
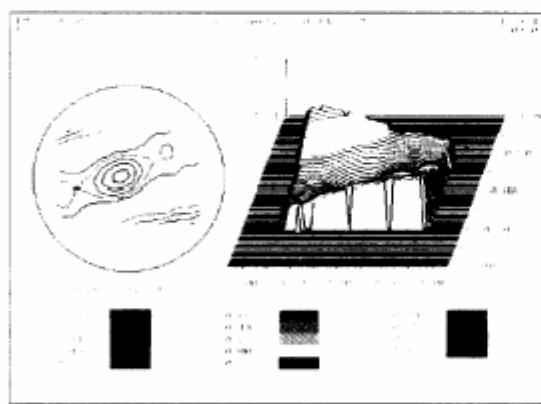
SEIDEL ABERRATION COEFFICIENTS FROM UNIFORM GRID

Magnitude waves	Angle deg	Aberration			
0.094	-71.5	TILT			
1.542		FOCUS			
4.316	-70.9	ASTIGMATISM			
0.943	119.2	COMA			
-2.580		SPHERICAL			
Terms Subtracted From Data			Wedge	Wavelength	
			TEST: -0.50	0.633	
			USER: -0.50	0.633	

Residual Wavefront Variations Over Uniform Grid (in waves)

Number of pts	Peak	Valley	P-V	RMS	Strehl Ratio
1634	1.624	-1.207	2.831	0.596	0.000

Press <ENTER> to continue!



G.Moreaux

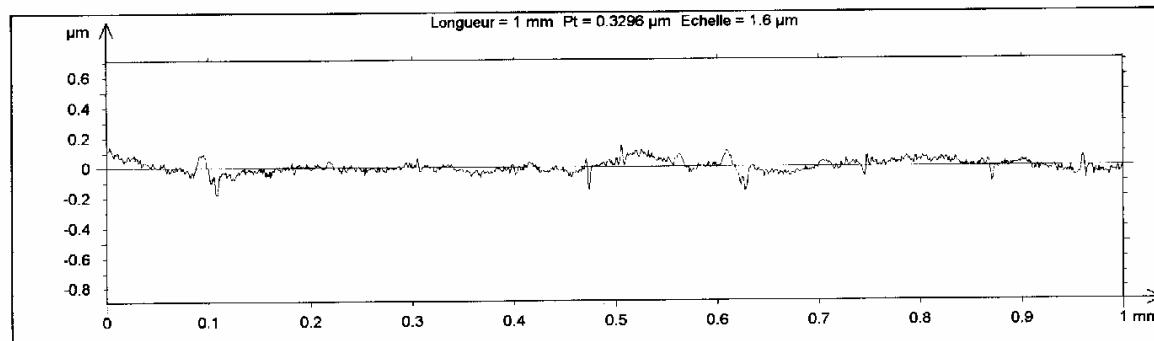
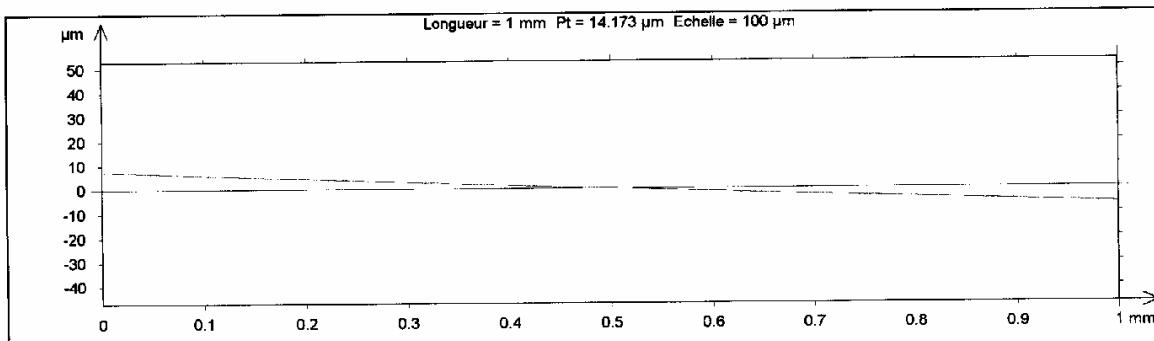
SM7_03

9 Surface roughness measurement

9.1 SM8A – 03

SM8a_03 centre pas

le 24 02 2004



Paramètres calculés sur le profil sm8a03 centre pas > ... > Forme supprimée : Polynôme de degré 2

- * Paramètres calculés par moyenne des 5 premières longueurs de base.
 - * Le filtrage de la microrugosité est désactivé.
- Paramètres de rugosité, filtre gaussien, 0.025 mm
- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| R _a | = 0.01148 μm |
| Ra : Ecart moyen arithmétique du profil de rugosité. | |
| R_q | = 0.015371 μm |
| R _q : Ecart moyen quadratique (RMS) du profil de rugosité. | |
| R _t | = 0.17396 μm |
| R _t : Hauteur totale du profil de rugosité. | |
| R _{Pc} | = 0 pics/mm (+/- 0.5 μm) |
| R _{Pc} : Comptage des pics du profil de rugosité. | |

Carte d'identité

Nom : sm8a03 centre pas > Zoomé > Forme supprimée : Polynôme de degré 2

Axe : X
Longueur : 1 mm
Taille : 1001 points
Pas : 0.001 mm

Axe : Z
Longueur : 0.3296 μm
Taille : 36 digits
Pas : 0.0091556 μm

R_q = 0.015371 μm

hors normes

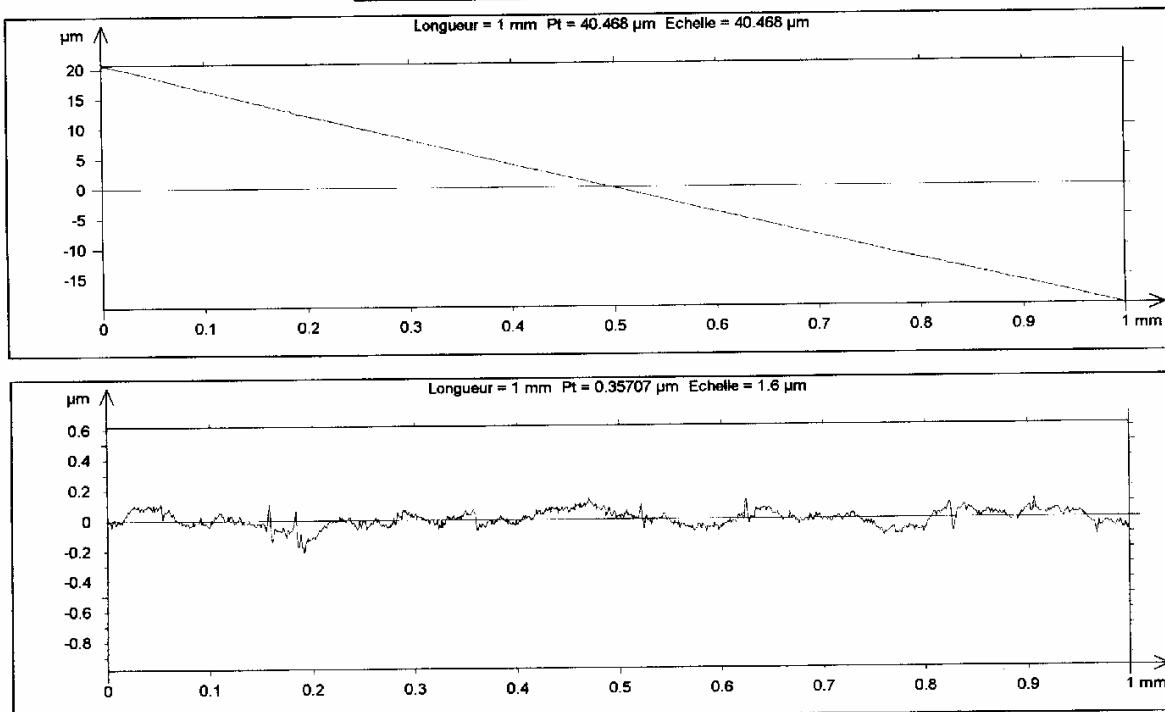
Limite basse: 0 μm

Limite haute: 0.01 μm

9.2 SM11A-03

sm11_03 centre pas

le 24 02 2004



Paramètres calculés sur le profil sm11a03 centre pas > ... > Forme supprimée : Polynôme de degré 2

* Paramètres calculés par moyenne des 5 premières longueurs de base.
* Le filtrage de la microrugosité est désactivé.

Paramètres de rugosité, Filtre gaussien, 0.025 mm

R_a = 0.0060568 μm
R_a : Ecart moyen arithmétique du profil de rugosité.

R_q = 0.0096033 μm
R_q : Ecart moyen quadratique (RMS) du profil de rugosité.

R_t = 0.21058 μm
R_t : Hauteur totale du profil de rugosité.

R_{Pc} = 0 pics/mm (+/- 0.5 μm)
R_{Pc} : Comptage des pics du profil de rugosité.

Carte d'identité

Nom : sm11a03 centre pas > Zoomé > Forme supprimée : Polynôme de degré 2

Axe : X
Longueur : 1 mm
Taille : 1001 points
Pas : 0.001 mm

Axe : Z
Longueur : 0.35707 μm
Taille : 39 digits
Pas : 0.0091556 μm

R_q = 0.0096033 μm

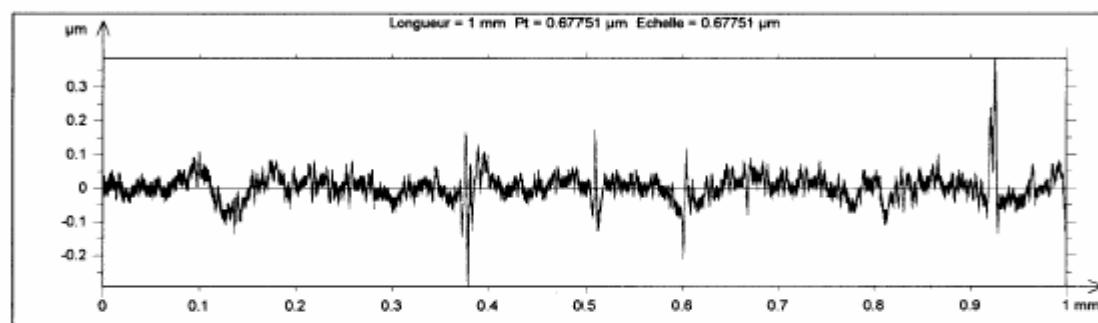
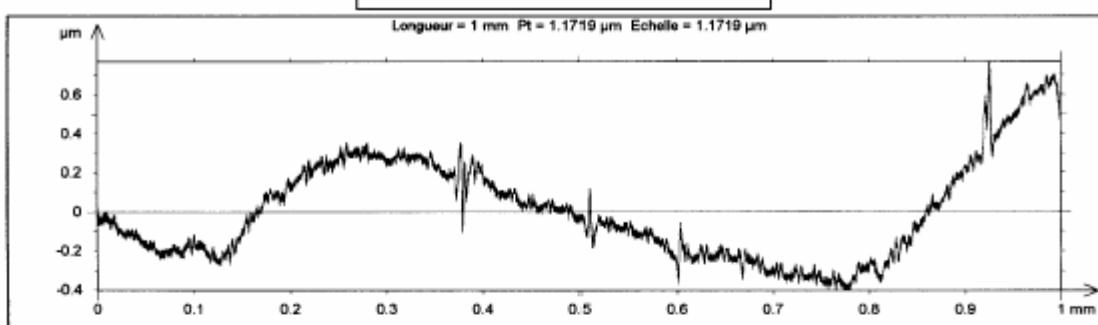
Limite basse: 0 μm
Limite haute: 0.01 μm

9.3 CM5-02

CM5_02 R Centre

pas à pas 0.1 μ

le 19 03 2004



Paramètres calculés sur le profil CM5_02 R centre (pas 0.1 μ) 19 03 04 > Forme supprimée : Polynôme de degré 10

- * Paramètres calculés par moyenne des 5 premières longueurs de base.
 - * Le filtrage de la microrugosité est désactivé.
- Paramètres de rugosité, Filtre gaussien, 0.025 mm
- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| R _a | = 0.0085573 μ m |
| | R _a : Ecart moyen arithmétique du profil de rugosité. |
| R _q | = 0.012778 μ m |
| | R _q : Ecart moyen quadratique (RMS) du profil de rugosité. |
| R _t | = 0.52187 μ m |
| | R _t : Hauteur totale du profil de rugosité. |
| R _{Pc} | = 0 pics/mm (+/- 0.5 μ m) |
| | R _{Pc} : Comptage des pics du profil de rugosité. |

Carte d'identité

Nom : CM5_02 R centre (pas 0.1 μ) 19 03 04
Mesuré par : G.Moreaux
Fichier : D:\Documents and Settings\gabi\Bureau\still\CM5_02 R centre (pas 0.1 μ) 19 03 04.pro
Créé le : 19/03/2004 10:28:05
Durée de la mesure : 39 m 14 s

Axe : Y
Longueur : 1 mm
Taille : 10001 points
Pas : 0.0001 mm

Axe : Z
Longueur : 1.1719 μ m
Taille : 128 digits
Pas : 0.0091556 μ m

R_q = 0.012778 μ m
Hors normes

Limite basse: 0 μ m
Limite haute: 0.01 μ m

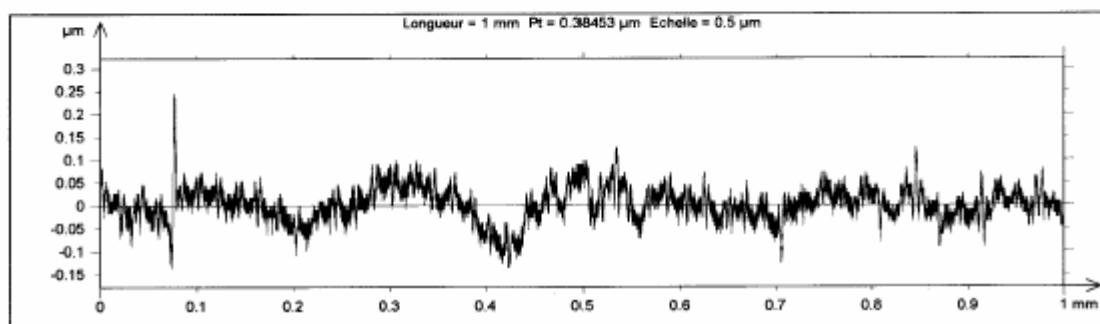
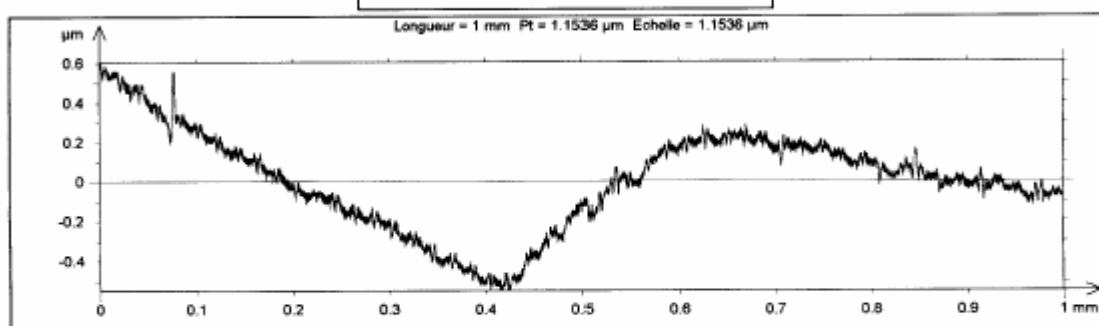
*Mesure
du 8.12.2003*

R_q = 0,0072653

Montage M

9.4 CM3-03

CM3_03 R Centre
pas à pas 0.1 μ
le 19 03 2004



Paramètres calculés sur le profil CM3_03 R centre (pas 0.1 μ) 19 03 04 > Forme supprimée : Polynôme de degré 10

- * Paramètres calculés par moyenne des 5 premières longueurs de base.
 - * Le filtrage de la microrugosité est désactivé.
- Paramètres de rugosité, Filtre gaussien, 0.025 mm
- R_a = 0.014919 μm
Ra : Ecart moyen arithmétique du profil de rugosité.
- R_q = 0.023215 μm
R_q : Ecart moyen quadratique (RMS) du profil de rugosité.
- R_t = 0.32044 μm
R_t : Hauteur totale du profil de rugosité.
- R_{pc} = 0 pica/mm (+/- 0.5 μm)
R_{pc} : Comptage des pics du profil de rugosité.

Carte d'identité

Nom : CM3_03 R centre (pas 0.1 μ) 19 03 04
Mesuré par : G.Moreaux
Fichier : D:\Documents and Settings\gabi\Bureaux\still\CM3_03 R centre (pas 0.1 μ) 19 03 04.pro
Créé le : 19/03/2004 14:35:16
Durée de la mesure : 39 m 0 s

Axe : Y
Longueur : 1 mm
Taille : 10001 points
Pas : 0.0001 mm

Axe : Z
Longueur : 1.1536 μm
Taille : 126 digits
Pas : 0.0091556 μm

R_q = 0.023215 μm
Hors normes

Limite basse: 0 μm
Limite haute: 0.01 μm

mesure
du 19.12.2003

R_q = 0,023215